

## CDA All Allies Meeting

2024 Q4 December 10, 2024



## COMMUNITY Annual Objectives & Key Results

	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Grow Down Payment Assistance & Homebuyer Counseling by 10% Each Year	Build System to track Baseline	Set Baseline: 600	660	725	800
Vacant Lots to Entry Level Homes: develop a sustainable system of 100 new homes per year	Baseline: 20/year	40/year	60/year	80/year	100/year
Acquisition Fund: develop a sustainable system to acquire 100 homes per year	Build and Fund new system	Set Baseline: 40/year	60/year	80/year	100/year
Alternative Lending: develop a sustainable system to lend to 200 families per year on the bench		Develop Business Plan	Launch & Measure Baseline	TBD	TBD

#### **AGENDA**



- I. Resident Council Update
- II. Homeowner & Future Homeowner Bill of Rights Update
- III. Project Updates
- IV. What's Next



## Resident Collaboration Quarterly Updates



- Resident Advisory Council on Housing (RACH)
- Recognizing Opportunities for Improvement in Resident
   Collaboration
- > 2025 RACH Nomination Process
- Pilot Program: Service Level Agreements with Resident-Led
   Organizations without Staffing
- Engaging Residents on Vacant Lots



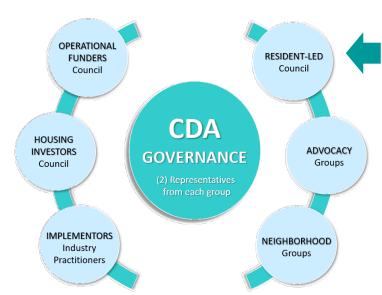
## Resident Leadership: April 2024 Launch of Resident Council





## **Resident-Led Approach**

The Residential Advisory Council on Housing (RACH) is a dedicated group formed under the support of the Community Development Alliance (CDA) to empower Milwaukee residents in shaping affordable housing initiatives. Our council consists currently of 14 residents who bring diverse experiences and perspectives from their neighborhoods.





## Leadership Tools: Navigating Conflicts and Differences





## Training Workshops





#### **Conflict Identification**

During the storming phase, members may experience differing opinions on housing strategies, priorities, and resource allocation, highlighting the need for **open dialogue and storytelling** to address these issues constructively.

#### **Power Dynamics**

As individuals begin to assert their roles and influence within the council, necessitating strategies to balance power dynamics and ensure that **all voices are heard and valued** in decision-making processes.

#### **Resolution Strategies**

Implementing conflict resolution techniques, such as mediation and collaborative problem-solving, can help the council navigate disagreements effectively, fostering a culture of respect and cooperation that enhances overall group cohesion. i.e., **decision deliberation matrix** 



## **Progress to Date: Key Decisions and Actions**





#### **Shaping Habitat's 25' Vacant Lot Design**

- Conducted a **final review** of the Habitat project.
- Provided valuable **feedback and design updates** to align the plan with community needs.



#### **Advocating for Down Payment Assistance Funding**

- Finance and Personnel Committee **allocated \$1.2 million** for Down Payment Assistance (DPA) funds!
- An achievement reflecting **successful advocacy efforts** by the council, CDA staff, and community partners.



#### **Learning About the Homeowners Bill of Rights**

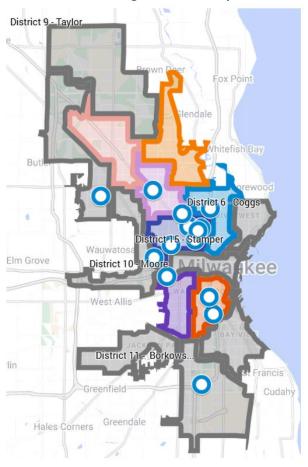
• Aiming to empower residents by **amplifying advocacy** for homeowners' rights and **encouraging community involvement** in housing policies.



## 2025 Council Expansion: Representing Missing Neighborhoods



#### **2024 Existing Council Footprint**



Amani, Borchert Field, Lindsay Heights, Nash Park, Martin Drive, Merrill Park, Mitchell West, Sherman Park, Silver City, Walker's Point and Washington Park

#### **Purpose of the Council Expansion**

- Foster community collaboration and ensure that resident voices are integral to shaping CDA's housing policies.
- Advocate for resident needs in affordable housing and community development while encouraging active participation to strengthen community ties.
- Review housing projects, provide constructive feedback, and serve as a liaison to collect resident input and disseminate important housing resources.



## Resident Collaboration Quarterly Updates



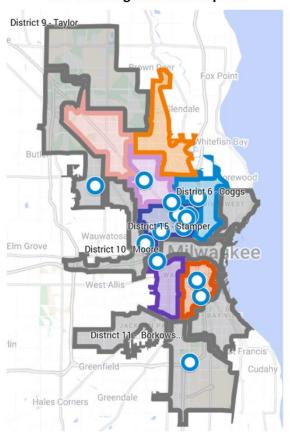
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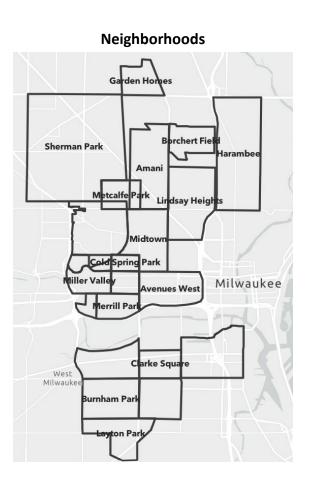




#### **2024 Existing Council Footprint**



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**2024 Engagement Activities** 

Google My Maps



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## **2025 Council Nomination: Nomination and Selection Process**



#### **Process to the Council**

We're excited to invite enthusiastic residents to join us! Here's how you can take part in our nomination process in the upcoming year:



Goal: Support expanding to 6 new neighborhoods in 2025



## **2025 Council Nomination: Nomination and Selection Process**



# 2024 Self- Nomination Process

Allowed 14 residents to selfnomination ensured that motivated individuals who genuinely care about their communities would be apart of the inaugural council.

# 2025 Self & Peer Nominations Process

In addition to self-nominations, the council will also accept peer nominations to encourage community participation for a total of 20 members. This process allows residents and organizations to nominate their peers, fostering a sense of collaboration and support within the community.



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## 2025 Service Agreements: Expanding to Resident-Led Groups





#### **Core Objectives**

- **1. Foster Collaboration:** Build partnerships to eliminate racial disparities in homeownership.
- **2. Community Engagement:** Co-host meetings aimed at gathering input from at least 15-25 residents.
- **3. Comprehensive Support:** Provide resources and assistance for successful community gatherings.

#### **Compensation for Involvement**

To support your engagement, the CDA will provide up to \$900:

- Funding for co-hosted meetings
- Stipends for residents attending meetings
- Refreshments and all necessary materials

We want to recognize your residents and appreciate your valuable contributions!



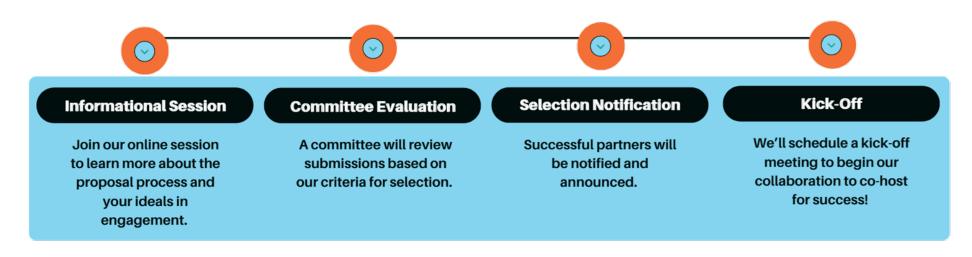
## **2025 Service Agreements: Expanding to Resident-Led Groups**



#### Request for Proposal (RFP)

#### **Process to Expanding Engagement**

We're looking for passionate Neighborhood/Resident-Led Groups to participate! Here's how to get involved in our RFP process in the new year:



Goal: Support up to 12 neighborhood/resident-led groups in 2025



## Resident Collaboration Quarterly Updates

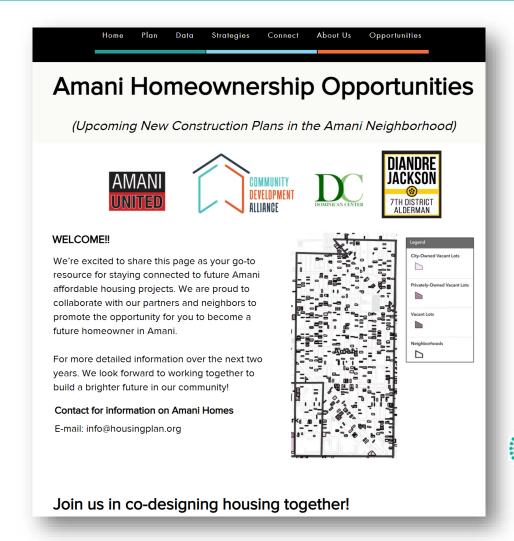


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## 2024 Q4 Highlights: Engaging Residents on Vacant Lots





Neighborhood	Amani
Total Vacant Lots	724
City-Owned Vacant Lots	592
Private-Owned Vacant Lots	132





1. RACH Council - Are there any residents that you would recommend we contact about the opportunity to join the Resident Advisory Council on Housing?

2. Additional Resident Led Groups - Are there any resident leaders or resident led organizations that you recommend we reach out to with the opportunity for additional resident collaboration?

#### **AGENDA**



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Building a Homeowner & Future Homeowner Bill of Rights

Johanna Jimenez

Policy & Advocacy Director

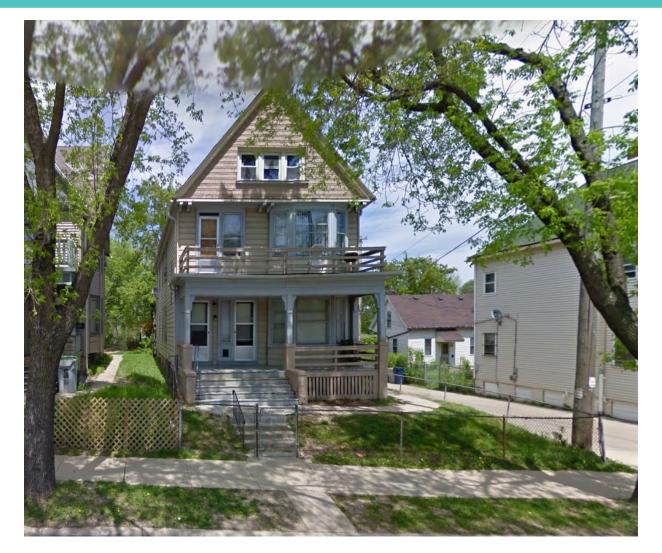








## Why-Displacement harms all of us!





## Where we are at now



## A Place in the **Neighborhood**

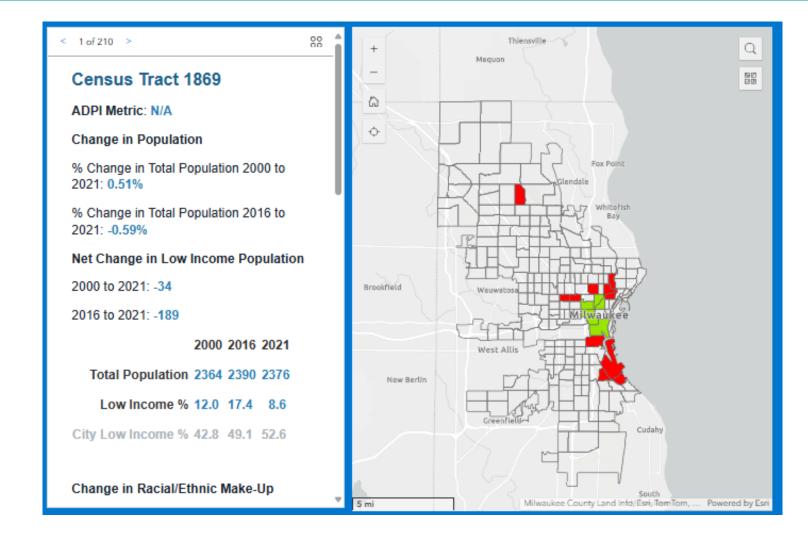
An Anti-Displacement Plan for Neighborhoods Surrounding Downtown Milwaukee



City of Milwaukee Department of City Development

February 2018







# How? Build a Homeowner & Future > Homeowner Bill of Rights

## 1. Convening accomplices

- Collecting data, research, and best practices.
- Creating common definitions.
- Build the menu.

#### 2. Prioritizing with residents

- Discussing the menu with RACH.
- Partnering with resident-based organizations to collaborate directly with residents.

#### 3. Activate Allies

- Consistent structure to develop consensus on policy solutions.
- Recruit a larger group of allies willing to show up at hearings.





## What are we doing about it?

Continue to collect information on data, research, and best practices.

Click on the image to access the presentation





## GENTRIFICATION

DISPLACEMENT & LOSS OF COMMUNITY

Rising housing costs force long-time residents out

HISTORICAL & RACIAL CONTEXT

Reflects social stratification influenced by race and economic factors.

CULTURAL REPLACEMENT & EROSION

New investments cater to affluent newcomers, erasing original culture.

INACCESSIBILITY & EXCLUSION

Rising costs exclude low- and moderate-income groups.

ECONOMIC INEQUALITY & SOCIAL POWER

Wealthier individuals reshape neighborhoods, reflecting broader race and class dynamics.

TANSFORMATION OF PHYSICAL & SOCIAL ENVIRONMENT

New infrastructure and businesses change the community landscape.



## SEGREGATION

## DIVISION & EXCLUSION

Intentional separation based on race, class, and other identities.

## HISTORICAL & POLICY DRIVEN

Rooted in policies like redlining and systemic racism.

#### **COMMUNITY IMPACT**

Creates barriers to inclusion and understanding, leading to divided neighborhoods.

## EMOTIONAL & SOCIAL CONSEQUENSES

Feeling unwanted and experiencing a sense of dread and a loss of community cohesion.





## DISPLACEMENT

### FORCED RELOCATION

Residents are pushed out due to rising costs and lack of affordable housing.

## **ECONOMIC & SOCIAL IMPACT**

Loss of community networks and increased homelessness.

### SYSTEMIC ISSUES

Driven by policies and market dynamics that favor profit over people.

#### **EMOTIONAL TOLL**

Feelings of loss, hopelessness, and sadness among displaced residents.





## ABANDONMENT

NEGLECT & DISINVESTMENT

Communities left without necessary resources and support.

**ECONOMIC DECLINE** 

Vacant properties and lack of investment lead to decay.

SOCIAL IMPACT

Loss of community cohesion and increased crime.

**EMOTIONAL CONSEQUENSES** 

Feelings of helplessness, loneliness, and fear.





# POSITIVE CHANGE Community-centered investment and improvement. ECONOMIC

## **EQUITABLE OPPORTUNITY**

Ensuring benefits for all residents, not just newcomers.

## ECONOMIC & SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

Increased housing supply, employment opportunities, and vibrant communities.

### SUSTAINABILITY

Focus on long-term, inclusive growth.





## RACIAL EQUITY

#### EQUAL OPPORTUNITIES

Ensuring socioeconomic outcomes are not determined by race.

## INCLUSION & BELONGING

Addressing historical exclusion and promoting diversity.

#### SYSTEMIC CHANGE

Redressing inequities through policies and initiatives.

## **COMMUNITY IMPACT**

Increased homeownership and quality of life for marginalized groups.





## DIVESTMENT

## WITHDRAWAL OF RESOURCES

Lack of investment in key community components.

## ECONOMIC DECLINE

Reduced opportunities and incentives for growth.

#### SOCIAL IMPACT

Increased crime and decreased population.

#### SYSTEMIC ISSUES

Driven by strategic decisions and policies that neglect certain areas.





# REGULATION & FRAMEWORK Legal structures that shape community development.

## INCLUSIVITY

Involving affected individuals in decision-making.

## SYSTEMIC CHANGE

Addressing systemic racism and economic inequities.

## **COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT**

Collaboration between residents and policymakers.







## What could be on the menu?



## Homeowner & Future Homeowner

## **BILL OF RIGHTS**



a policy agenda for accomplices to advance racial equity in housing.



#### Existing homeowners and residents have the right to thrive in their homes without being displaced

- Keeping family and community networks intact is key to a thriving community.
- Factors that need to be addressed include: property taxes, insurance costs, utility costs, maintenance costs, and displacement that may be caused by the development of higher income housing.



#### Future Homeowners have the right to attain entru-level homes

- Attainable entry-level homes will allow future generations to live in the communities they love and enjoy the benefits of housing stability.
- Factors that need to be addressed include: prioritizing homes to homeowners rather than investors, prioritizing homes to current residents, and pricing homes so that they are attainable for families making \$25/hour or less.



#### Everyone has the right to attain safe, quality housing

- Abundant rental opportunities attainable at current incomes will allow families to enjoy the benefits of housing stability and save for homeownership.
- Factors that need to be addressed include: pricing rental homes so that they are attainable for families making \$15/hour or less, and holding landlords accountable for maintaining a safe, quality, energy efficient home.

effici	ent home.				
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT ALLIANGE		~~	Scan QR-Code to access the Detailed Summary of Policy Ideas.	-e.	

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## Future Homeowners have the right to attain entry-level homes

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Example: a Tenant Opportunity to Purchase (TOPA)



## Building the menu



#### Future Homeowners have the right to attain entry-level homes

Why is this Important: If future generations do not have attainable stable housing, those that can leave our community will leave, those who cannot leave will experience housing instability and the related damaging consequences.

Future homeowners will have a priority over investors

Click on the image to access the presentation



Policy Needed	Path to Adoption	Status	Pros	Cons	Notes
Tenant Opportunity to					
Purchase Act (TOPA) for		CDA prepared to move	more inventory for		
Single-family and duplex	Local Ordinance	forward with support	homeowners	adminstrative cost	
Landlords licensed and	Change in statute that			administrative cost,	
accountable for	restricts local control of			potential chilling of new	
disruptions to neighbors	landlords	not active	landlord accountability	rental units.	
Regulating short term	City Ordinance for less				
rentals	than 7 days	not active	More inventory	Less return for investors	The Redress Movement
				enforcement cost,	
Limit predatory advertising		CDA prepared to move		potential chilling of new	
and do not call list	Local Ordinance	forward with support	less predatory investing	rental units	
					Need Legal opinion, see
					https://redressmovement
Wholesaler license and					org/transitioning-
cooling off period	Need Legal opinion	not active	More inventory	Could chill sales	gentrifying/
Anti-Speculation fees for	Requires change to				
vacant and abandoned	Uniformity Clause in State				
property	Consititution	Not active	More inventory	Could chill sales	See Georgia
					Inclusionary, Low
					Opportunity - The Redress
Vacant Lot registry	Need Legal opinion	Not active	More inventory	Admin cost	Movement
Limiting short-term rentals	City Ordinance, but may		less distruption in		
of homeowner inventory	require state law change	not active	neighborhoods	Less return for investors	Needs legal analysis
Landlords licensed and					
accountable for	Change in statute XXX that			administrative cost,	
maintaining to	restricts local control of		BUILDING A HOMEOWNER 8	, potential chilling of new LL	OF RIGHTS 2024 CONFER
homeownership standards	landlrods	not active	landlord accountability	rental units.	



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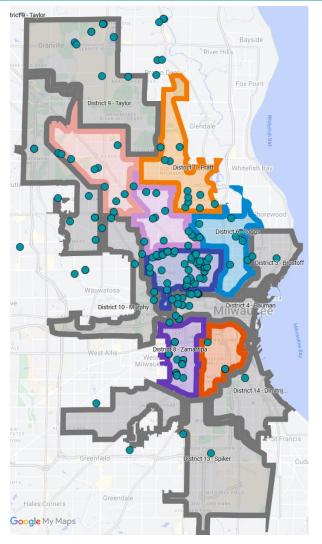
# Partnering with resident-based organizations



# 2024 Activity

Directly connecting with residents.

- Comments or Concerns:
- 1) Renter "Simply being forced out because law makers are allowing landlords and outside investors to do as they please. Not Many jobs that will help you create stability." Amani Resident
  - 2) Homeowner "Tax increases are very concerning to me. I'm concerned if I'm going to be able to keep up."
    Resident Council Member





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# Create Consistent structure to develop consensus on policy solutions.



# Milwaukee County – City Housing Committee

The County Board passed a resolution creating the council and it was signed by the County Executive in April. More information can be found:

https://milwaukeecounty.legistar.com/View.ashx?M=F&ID=12709239&GUID=B4B20646-FDB7-4843-9DDA-DBA3A46CFF21

The city passed a companion resolution:

City of Milwaukee - File #: 231406 (legistar.com)

Mission. The committee's focus to informally exchange information with, and promote dialogue among, housing advocates and other individuals with lived experiences related to housing security and governmental officials that effectuate programs. The committee may provide formal written recommendations to policy makers.

12/5/2025 Update: The Milwaukee County Committee on Health Equity, Human Needs and Strategic Planning met. Momentum is picking up. The County and City attorneys are finalizing an MOU to be executed. The expectations is that the committee should be up and running by the spring of 2025.





# Next Steps - Call To Action



- ✓ Great but we need more people Especially for long term solution.
- ✓ Recruit a larger group of allies willing to show up at hearings.
- ✓ Continue to nurture the relationships with Alderpeople and County Supervisors and bridge any gaps in connections.





- Host quarterly events with engaged residents (RACH, and other resident led groups) to edit a draft Homeowner Bill of Rights.
- Collaborate with residents and other allies to prioritize which policy goals should be pursued first. Updates will be shared through a newly formed CDA Policy Council, through resident collaboration and quarterly all-Allies meetings.
- Recruiting and activating allies so 100 people can show up at upcoming policy hearings.



# Plan and Mobilize





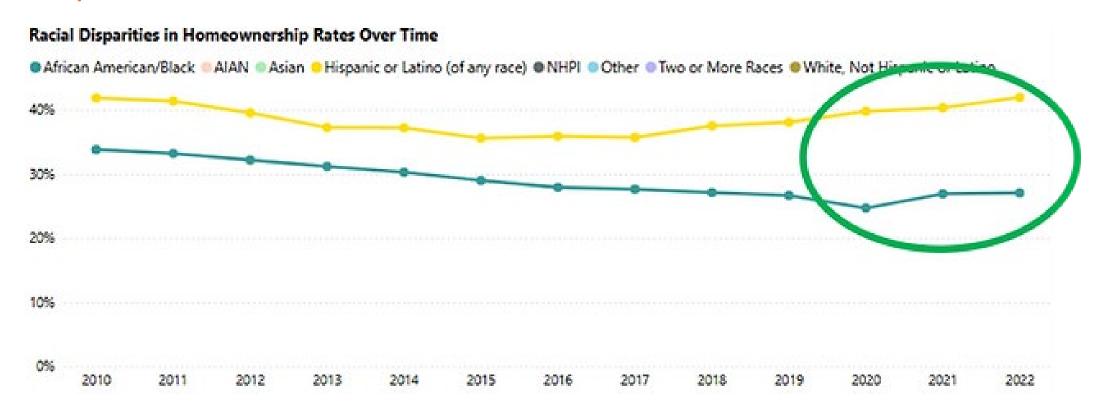
- 1. Would you be willing to support residents by testifying at public hearings for policies that favor homeowners over investors?
- 2. We don't know yet what policies we will be advocating for, how would you like to be involved in the process so you feel comfortable showing up when public hearings happen (e.g. notices, meetings, research, etc.)?
- 3. Are there any policies that you are actively lobbying on now, or willing to show up at a hearing if one occurred in the next 3 months?

### **AGENDA**



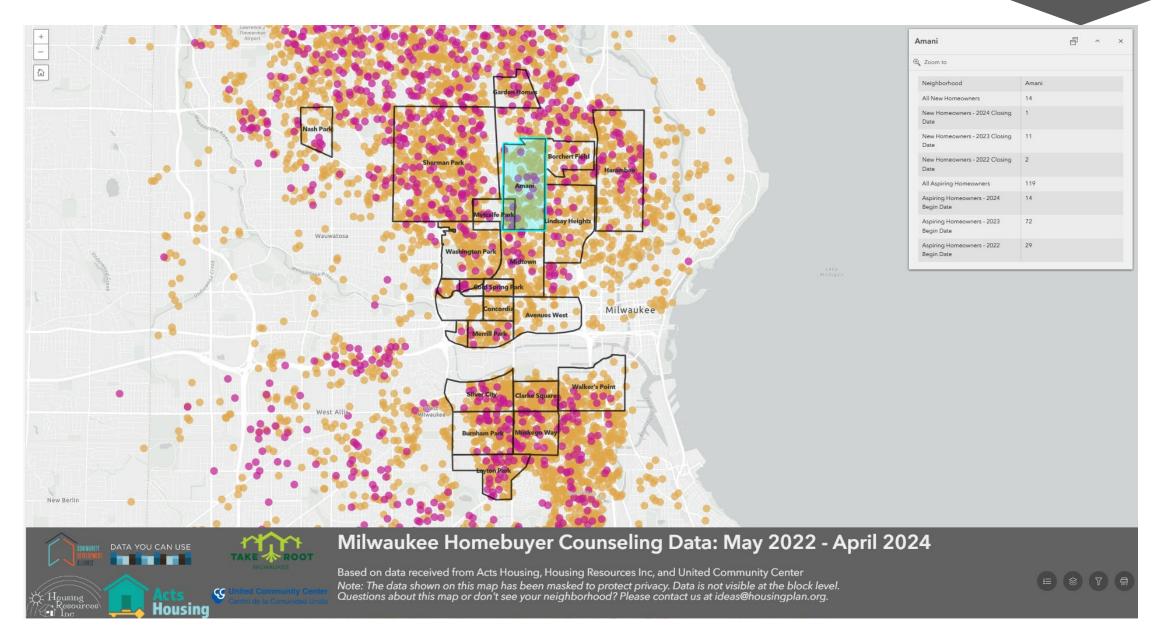
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Since the adoption of the Collective Affordable Housing Plan, and the doubling of down payment assistance, we have seen the first increase in both the Black & Latino Homeownership rates in over 15 years.



## **COLLECTIVE DATA UPGRADES**

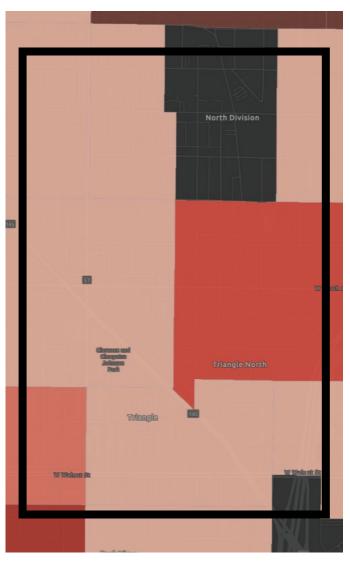




# NEIGHBORHOOD HMDA DATA

#### Harambee

#### **Lindsay Heights**



#### Amani

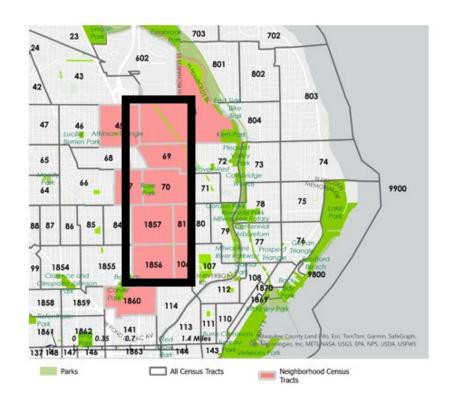


In some other neighborhoods there are so few properties for sale that no homeowners even apply for loans. In others there are denial rates of above 25%

#### Mortgage Application Denial Rate



#### NEIGHBORHOOD CHANGE OVER TIME REPORTS



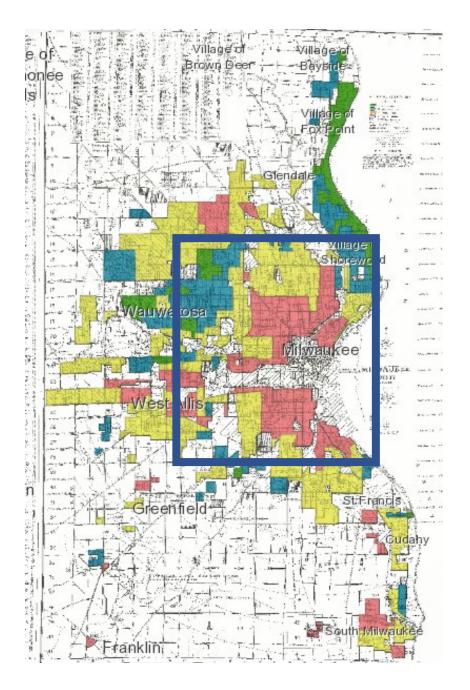
# Harambee Neighborhood

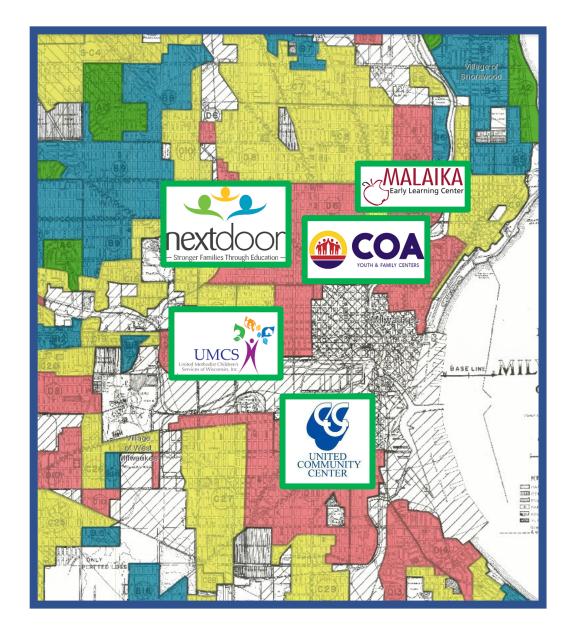
Change Over Time Report | Created October 2024



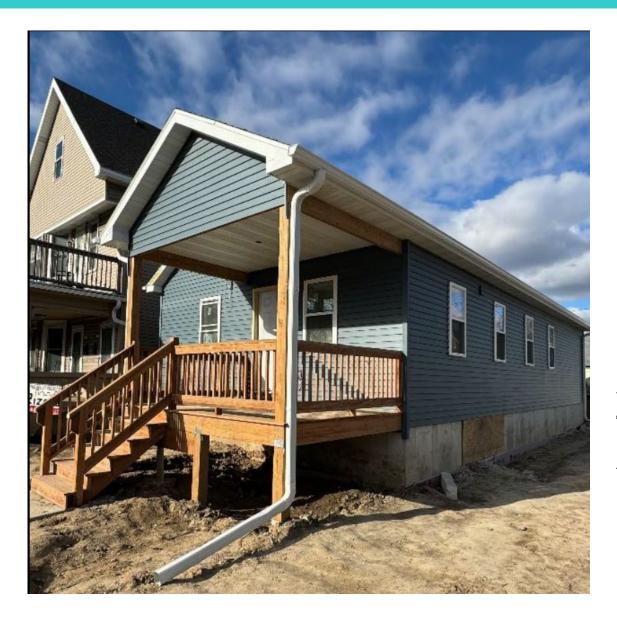
#### **2012 to 2022 Change Overtime Summary**

- Total population down from 21,325 to 18,336
- Total housing units had dropped by about 500 units
- % of Black families decreased from 78.4% to 71.5%
- Those living in poverty decreased from 10,122 to 6,203. This could be a sign of both <u>abandonment</u> and <u>displacement</u>.
- Those driving to work increased by nearly 30%, while those using public transportation dropped by nearly 50%. This could be a sign of <u>divestment</u> in public transportation.





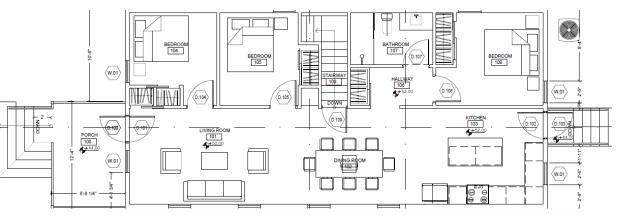
# VIA CDC









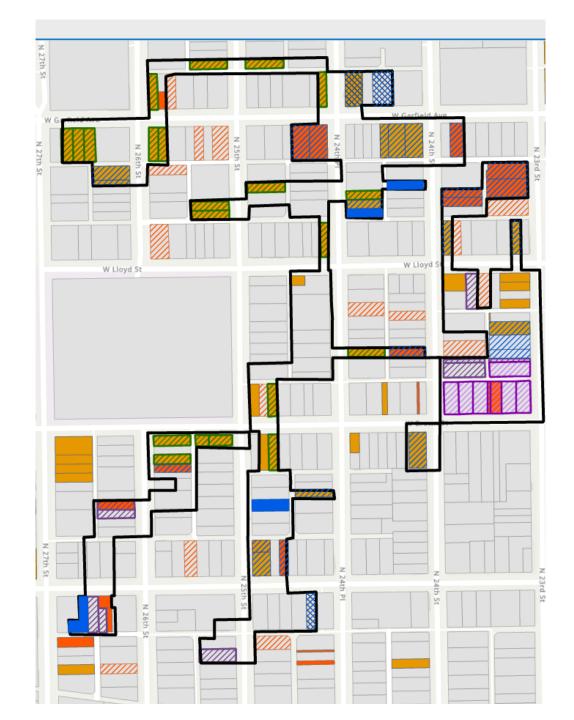


Application available at housingplan.org

## FIRST HOME SOLD







# King Park/Mid-Town Coordinated Backbone TID

\$2.6 Million Raised!



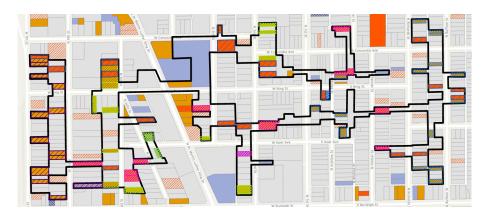




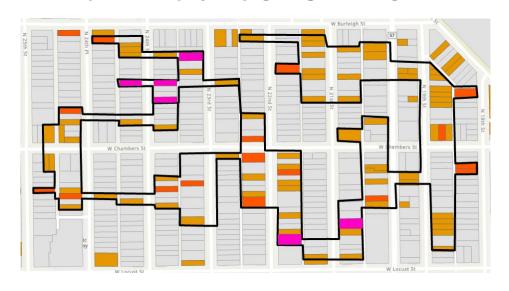




# Harambee Coordinated Backbone TID



# **Amani Backbone TIDs**



5.0 million/year needed

Your

logo

here

Your

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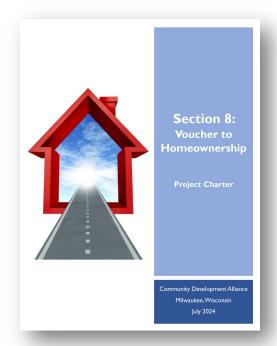
Your

logo

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# advancing racial equity by providing a quality affordable home for every Milwaukeean



<u>Project Overview.</u> By September 30, 2024—CDA will develop (1) a streamlined transactional model for the Section 8 to Homeownership Program at Milwaukee County; this model will be memorialized as draft procedure in the format of the Milwaukee County Administrative Manual of Operating Procedures (AMOP); and (2) a repository of documents instrumental to the operation of the Section 8 to Homeownership Program at Milwaukee County.

Project Background. Milwaukee County is committed to achieving racial equity and driving change to become the healthiest County in Wisconsin. The Housing Division, within the Department of Health and Human Services, supports residents in accessing and maintaining sustainable and safe housing through the implementation of programs developed to address

Social Determinants of Health

Accessed

Out 1

Neighborhood

And Built

Environment

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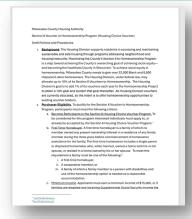
neighborhood and housing insecurity (a key domain in the Social Determinants of Health framework). Milwaukee County's strategic goal of dismantling barriers to diverse and inclusive communities is directly correlated to the vision of the Community Development Alliance (CDA).

Homeownership is the cornerstone of developing inclusive communities. The resurrection of the County's Section 8 to Homeownership Program, is a noteworthy step toward actualizing the County's strategic goal and ultimately the County's vision.

# Mitwaukee County Housing Authority Section 8 Housing Choice Voucher Program (HCV) Homeownership Program Progra

#### **Deliverables:**

- Transactional Model Development
- Repository of Documents and Artifacts
- Draft Administrative Plan Document

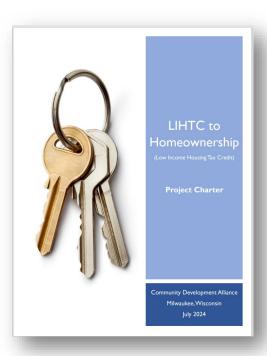


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# advancing racial equity by providing a quality affordable home for every Milwaukeean



<u>Project Overview.</u> Each year there are over 2,000 families that enroll in homebuyer counseling, but only 600 of them receive homes. A primary barrier to purchasing a home is the lack of inventory. Hundreds of single-family homes were built in the 2000s using Low Income Housing Tax Credits (LIHTC), which require a 15-year rental period. This rental requirement has expired, and these homes will soon be available inventory for aspiring homeowners to purchase. However, the first few transactions have been done on an ad hoc basis and have utilized an unsustainable amount of resources from various organizations.

By September 30, 2024—CDA, with the support of other allies, will develop a Transactional Model for the conversion of LIHTC homes to homeownership opportunities. Specifically, CDA will (1) draft a process that outlines the Transactional Model, (2) create a repository of existing LIHTC project partner documents that are needed for the first Transactional Model, (3) create a repository of corresponding MOUs and other documents to execute future Transactional Models. The project will be successful if the Transactional Model is able to expedite the number of homes being purchased as part of the Metcalfe Park Homeownership Initiative and subsequent transactions thereafter. These efforts will be completed via collaboration between a developer(s), HBC agencies, relevant municipalities, community partners and neighborhood organizations, and WHEDA.

#### **Deliverables:**

- Transactional Model Development
- Repository of Documents and Artifacts
- Draft Transaction Plan

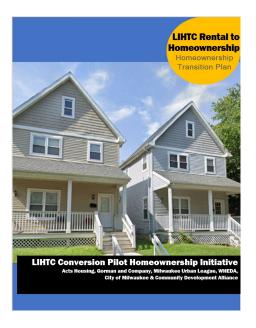
#### An Example of LIHTC Maturity to Homeownership



#### Opportunity:

- · Decreased Housing Cost
- Building Equity
- Housing Stability
- · Community Cohesion/Growth

- 26 Matured Units
- 4 Sold Units
  - After 15 Years, Tax Credits Mature
  - Tenants Have Right to First Refusal
  - Housing Must Stay Affordable
  - Nearly 1,000 Units (Matured/Maturing)



### **AGENDA**



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#### WHAT'S NEXT



#### Resident Collaboration

- RACH Nominations contact <u>cordella@housingplan.org</u>
- Expanding Resident Led Groups Pilot Project contact Cordella

# II. Policy

• Interested in attending hearings – contact johanna@housingplan.org

# III. Project Funding

- Interested in funding a Project contact teig@housingplan.org
- IV. Sign up for Next Year's Meetings next newsletter

## **CLOSING SURVEY**



1. How would you rate today's CDA Meeting?

2. How likely are you to recommend CDA to other allies?

- 3. What topics or updates would you like to see in future meetings?
- 4. Any final thoughts?